John Michell A breuiat cronicle, third edition Canterbury 1554

A breuiat Cro= nicle, contaynynge all the Kynges, from Brute to this daye, and manye notable actes, gathered oute of dy= uers Cronycles, from Wyl= lyam Conquerour, vn= to the yeare of christ, a. M. v.C. Liii.

Imprynted at Canterbu= ry, in sainct Paules pa= ryshe, by Iohan Mychel.

Cum priuilegio, ad imprimendum solum. 1. 5. 53.

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A rebellion in Kent.

Thys yeare, the .xxv. day of la nuary, one Thomas Wyat, Geor= ge harper, Henry Isley, & Leonard dygges with other, began a rebel= lion at Maydstone in Kent, & made a Proclamacion, pretending to de fende the realme from Spaniards and other straungers. Intendyng to mayntayne theyr heresyes, & too destroy our most gracious & cathe lyke guene Mary. And after came to Rochester, where came too them dyuers, aswel borne out of Kent as in Kent, as Robert Rudstone, Cut= bert Vaughan, Water & Water man= tels, Kneuet, Godfrey with diuers other. At which commocion & sturre, although there came to them dyuers out of diuers places of Kente, Yet Cantorbury contynued true and faythfull, in so much as through the

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goodnes of God, and the circumspect prouision, & diligent attendaunce of Ihon Twyne mayre, and hys bre= thren thaldermen, with the faithful assistaunce of other, the cytye was defended from foren rebelles, & not so much as one knowen of the said cytye, to haue fled to Wyat or too any of hys adherentes.

The .xxx. daye of the same mo= neth, the duke of Norfolke came to Stroude, and bent his artillary a= gaynst Wyat in Rochester, but the Londoners with theyr capitaines, Bryan Fytzwillyams & Bret, who came with the duke against Wyat made a shoute and fled from the du= ke to Wyat, and the duke hardely scaped.

The next daye, Wyat wente to Cooling, & toke the lord Cobham.

On Candelmas euen, he came to Southwarke, thinkyng to be re ceyued of the Londoners, but the

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The Lon doners mistrusted

drawebrydge was plucked vp a= gaynst hym. And lorde Wyllyam Houward, ioined in commission with the mayre, for the surer defence of London, because of the Londoners vntrustines.

The .vi. day February, Wyat went to Kyngston on Tames, and passed ouer the water, wher diuers fled from hym, as the nyght before when he went out of Southwarke.

On Aswednisday the .vii. of Fe bruarye, he and hys complices were ouerronne and taken about charing Crosse & Fletestrete, but Wyat with certayn with hym, had before knoc ked at Ludgate, sayinge: he hadde kept promyse.

And Kneuet with other, hadde most traytorously shot at the Court gate.

This rebellion in Kent, was ioy ned and confedered with the commo= cion moued and attempted in Deuon=

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shyre, by Gawen and Peter Carow, Gybbes champernham and other, which Peter fled into Fraunce, the cause why wil shortly appeare, but Gawen & Gybbes with other were there taken. And was also confede red with Henry Gray duke of Suf folke, who was apprehended by the worthy Earle of Huntyngton, and was condempned of hygh treason at Westmynster, the .xvii. day of Fe bruarye, & suffred paynes of death for the same at Towre hyl, the .xxiii day of February.

Henry Isly comming to Wyat was encountered by the lord of Abur ganye, maysters Warham & Wil= lyam sentelegers, with the helpe of mayster Clarke of Wroteham, and there discomfited, fled into Hamshyre where he was taken in thapparell of a maryner, hys face dysfigured with cole and dyrt, and so brought captyue to London.

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Wyllyam Albryght, parson of Kyngston besyde Barramdoune (a preacher of the Gospel) was taken besydes charynge Crosse, the sayde vii. daye of Februarye, in thys re= bellyon.

The .xii. day of February was Gylford dudley beheaded on towre hyll, and on the same daye, the lady lane hys wyfe was beheaded in the Towre of London.

The .xiiii. day of February, were hanged for rebellion Vycars, a yo= men of the garde, Hough Bothe one of the quenes fotemen, greate Ihon Norton, & one Kynge, & in seuerall places about London, the numbre of .xx. whiche were all of the Londo= ners that fledde frome the duke of Norfolke.

And after that, Roberdt Rud= stone, Wyllyam Cromer, Bret, Cut= berdt Vawghan, Henry Vane, Tho mas Culpeper of aylisford, Kneuet

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and Kneuet, Water & Water Man= tels, lord Ihon Gray, & Leonarde dygges, were condemned in West= mynster hall of hyghe treason for the same rebellyon.

And immediatly, after that were apprehended and broughte too the Towre of London, lord Thomas Gray, and syr lames Grostes, con=federated with the sayde Duke of Suffolke in the same rebellion.

And shortly after that the que= ne of her abondaunte and accusto= med mercye, pardoned .ii.C. and more of the common people, whoo had ben mysled by the euyll dispo= sed, aboue named.

And than, immedialy sommo= ned a Parlyament to be holden at Oxforde, the second daye of Apryll next followynge.

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Imprynted at Can= torbury, in saincte Paules parysh by Iohan Michel.

Cum priuilegio, ad imprimendum solum. 1. 5. 53.

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The que= nes mercy The com mons mis led.

The Par lyament at Oxford.

<John Michell (d. 1556) was a printer who set up shop in Canterbury in the 1530s. (Usually he spelt his name 'Mychell'.) This is his account of Wyat's rebellion, included in the third edition of his 'Breviat cronicle', the last edition that was printed and published by him. There were several subsequent editions, but they were produced by two London printers, John King and Thomas Marsh, who had presumably bought shares of the the copyright from Michell. With minor changes, this same stretch of text occurs in those editions too. – C.F. December 2011.>