

Craig 1891      W. J. Craig (ed.), The complete works  
of William Shakespeare (Oxford, 1891), 915–40.

iii

The Oxford Shakespeare

THE  
COMPLETE WORKS  
OF  
WILLIAM SHAKESPEARE

EDITED, WITH A GLOSSARY  
BY  
W. J. CRAIG , M.A.  
Trinity College, Dublin

<logo>

Oxford  
AT THE CLARENDON PRESS  
LONDON: HENRY FROWDE  
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS WAREHOUSE, AMEN CORNER, E.C.

.  
. .  
.

915

Macbeth.

Dramatis Personæ.

Duncan, King of Scotland.  
Malcolm,     ) his Sons.  
Donalbain,   )  
Macbeth,     ) Generals of the King's Army.  
Banquo,      )  
Macduff,      )  
Lennox,       )  
Ross,          ) Noblemen of Scotland.  
Menteith,     )  
Angus,         )  
Caithness,    )  
Fleance, Son to Banquo.  
Siward, Earl of Northumberland, General of  
          the English Forces.  
Young Siward, his Son.

Seyton, an Officer attending Macbeth.  
Boy, Son to Macduff.  
An English Doctor.  
A Scotch Doctor.  
A Sergeant.  
A Porter.  
An Old Man.

Lady Macbeth.  
Lady Macduff.  
Gentlewoman attending on Lady Macbeth.

Hecate and Three Witches.

Lords, Gentlemen, Officers, Soldiers, Murderers, Attendants, and Messengers. The Ghost of Banquo, and other Apparitions.

Scene. -- Scotland; England.

915a

Act I.

Scene I. - A desert Heath.

Thunder and lightning. Enter three Witches.

First Witch. When shall we three meet again  
In thunder, lightning, or in rain?

Sec. Witch. When the hurlyburly 's done,  
When the battle 's lost and won.

Third Witch. That will be ere the set of  
sun.

First Witch. Where the place?

Sec. Witch. Upon the heath.

Third Witch. There to meet with Macbeth.

First Witch. I come, Graymalkin!

Sec. Witch. Paddock calls.

Third Witch. Anon.

All. Fair is foul, and foul is fair:  
Hover through the fog and filthy air. [Exeunt.]

915b

Scene II. -- A Camp near Forres.

Alarum within. Enter King Duncan, Malcolm, Donalbain, Lennox, with Attendants,

meeting a bleeding Sergeant.

Dun. What bloody man is that? He can  
report,  
As seemeth by his plight, of the revolt  
The newest state.

Mal. This is the sergeant  
Who, like a good and hardy soldier fought  
'Gainst my captivity. Hail, brave friend!  
Say to the king the knowledge of the broil  
As thou didst leave it.

Serg. Doubtful it stood;  
As two spent swimmers, that do cling together  
And choke their art. The merciless Macdon-  
wald --  
Worthy to be a rebel, for to that  
The multiplying villanies of nature

916a

Do swarm upon him -- from the western isles  
Of kerns and gallowglasses is supplied;  
And fortune, on his damned quarrel smiling,  
Show'd like a rebel's whore: but all 's too weak;  
For brave Macbeth, -- well he deserves that  
name,  
Disdaining fortune, with his brandish'd steel,  
Which smok'd with bloody execution,  
Like valour's minion carv'd out his passage  
Till he fac'd the slave;  
Which ne'er shook hands, nor bade farewell to  
him,  
Till he unseam'd him from the nave to the chaps,  
And fix'd his head upon our battlements.

Dun. O valiant cousin! worthy gentleman!

Serg. As whence the sun 'gins his reflection  
Shipwracking storms and direful thunders break,  
So from that spring whence comfort seem'd to  
come

Discomfort swells. Mark, King of Scotland,  
mark:

No sooner justice had with valour arm'd  
Compell'd these skipping kerns to trust their  
heels,

But the Norweyan lord surveying vantage,  
With furbish'd arms and new supplies of men  
Began a fresh assault.

Dun. Dismay'd not this  
Our captains, Macbeth and Banquo?

Serg. Yes;  
As sparrows eagles, or the hare the lion.  
If I say sooth, I must report they were  
As cannons overcharg'd with double cracks;  
So they  
Doubly redoubled strokes upon the foe:  
Except they meant to bathe in reeking wounds,  
Or memorize another Golgotha,  
I cannot tell --  
But I am faint, my gashes cry for help.

Dun. So well thy words become thee as thy  
wounds;  
They smack of honour both. Go, get him  
surgeons. [Exit Sergeant, attended.]

Enter Ross.

Who comes here?

Mal. The worthy Thane of Ross.

Len. What a haste looks through his eyes!  
So should he look

That seems to speak things strange.

Ross. God save the king!

Dun. Whence cam'st thou, worthy thane?

Ross. From Fife, great king;  
Where the Norwegian banners flout the sky  
And fan our people cold. Norway himself,  
With terrible numbers,  
Assisted by that most disloyal traitor,  
The Thane of Cawdor, began a dismal conflict;  
Till that Bellona's bridegroom, lapp'd in proof,  
Confronted him with self-comparisons,  
Point against point, rebellious arm 'gainst arm,

916b

Curbing his lavish spirit: and, to conclude,  
The victory fell on us. --

Dun. Great happiness!

Ross. That now  
Sweno, the Norways' king, craves composition;  
Nor would we deign him burial of his men  
Till he disbursed, at Saint Colme's Inch,  
Ten thousand dollars to our general use.

Dun. No more that Thane of Cawdor shall  
deceive  
Our bosom interest. Go pronounce his present  
death,  
And with his former title greet Macbeth.

Ross. I 'll see it done.

Dun. What he hath lost noble Macbeth hath  
won. [Exeunt.

Scene III. -- A Heath.

Thunder. Enter the three Witches.

First Witch. Where hast thou been, sister?

Sec. Witch. Killing swine.

Third Witch. Sister, where thou?

First Witch. A sailor's wife had chestnuts in  
her lap,

And munch'd, and munch'd, and munch'd:

'Give me,' quoth I:

'Aroint thee, witch!' the rump-fed ronyon cries.  
Her husband 's to Aleppo gone, master o' the  
Tiger:

But in a sieve I 'll thither sail,

And, like a rat without a tail,

I 'll do, I 'll do, and I 'll do.

Sec. Witch. I 'll give thee a wind.

First Witch. Thou 'rt kind.

Third Witch. And I another.

First Witch. I myself have all the other;

And the very ports they blow,

All the quarters that they know

I' the shipman's card.

I 'll drain him dry as hay:

Sleep shall neither night nor day

Hang upon his pent-house lid;

He shall live a man forbid.

Weary se'nnights nine times nine

Shall he dwindle, peak and pine:

Though his bark cannot be lost,

Yet it shall be tempest-tost.

Look what I have.

Sec. Witch. Show me, show me.

First Witch. Here I have a pilot's thumb,  
Wrack'd as homeward he did come.

[Drum within.

Third Witch. A drum! a drum!

Macbeth doth come.

All. The weird sisters, hand in hand,

Posters of the sea and land,

Thus do go about, about:

Thrice to thine, and thrice to mine,

And thrice again, to make up nine.

Peace! the charm 's wound up.

Enter Macbeth and Banquo.

Macb. So foul and fair a day I have not seen.

Ban. How far is 't call'd to Forres? What  
are these,  
So wither'd and so wild in their attire,  
That look not like th' inhabitants o' the earth,  
And yet are on 't? Live you? or are you  
aught

That man may question? You seem to under-  
stand me,

By each at once her choppy finger laying  
Upon her skinny lips: you should be women,  
And yet your beards forbid me to interpret  
That you are so.

Macb. Speak, if you can: what are you?

First Witch. All hail, Macbeth! hail to thee,  
Thane of Glamis!

Sec. Witch. All hail, Macbeth! hail to thee,  
Thane of Cawdor!

Third Witch. All hail, Macbeth! that shalt be  
king hereafter.

Ban. Good sir, why do you start, and seem to  
fear

Things that do sound so fair? I' the name of  
truth,

Are ye fantastical, or that indeed  
Which outwardly ye show? My noble partner  
You greet with present grace and great pre-  
diction

Of noble having and of royal hope,  
That he seems rapt withal: to me you speak  
not.

If you can look into the seeds of time,  
And say which grain will grow and which will  
not,

Speak then to me, who neither beg nor fear  
Your favours nor your hate.

First Witch. Hail!

Sec. Witch. Hail!

Third Witch. Hail!

First Witch. Lesser than Macbeth, and  
greater.

Sec. Witch. Not so happy, yet much happier.

Third Witch. Thou shalt get kings, though  
thou be none:

So, all hail, Macbeth and Banquo!

First Witch. Banquo and Macbeth, all hail!

Macb. Stay, you imperfect speakers, tell me  
more:

By Sinel's death I know I am Thane of Glamis;  
But how of Cawdor? the Thane of Cawdor lives,  
A prosperous gentleman; and to be king  
Stands not within the prospect of belief  
No more than to be Cawdor. Say, from whence  
You owe this strange intelligence? or why  
Upon this blasted heath you stop our way  
With such prophetic greeting? Speak, I charge  
you. [Witches vanish.

Ban. The earth hath bubbles, as the water  
has,

917b

And these are of them. Whither are they  
vanish'd?

Macb. Into the air, and what seem'd corporal  
melted

As breath into the wind. 'Would they had stay'd!

Ban. Were such things here as we do speak  
about?

Or have we eaten on the insane root  
That takes the reason prisoner?

Macb. Your children shall be kings.

Ban. You shall be king.

Macb. And Thane of Cawdor too; went it  
not so?

Ban. To the self-same tune and words. Who 's  
here?

Enter Ross and Angus.

Ross. The king hath happily receiv'd, Macbeth,  
The news of thy success; and when he reads  
Thy personal venture in the rebels' fight,  
His wonders and his praises do contend  
Which should be thine or his. Silenc'd with  
that,

In viewing o'er the rest o' the self-same day,  
He finds thee in the stout Norweyan ranks,  
Nothing afeard of what thyself didst make,  
Strange images of death. As thick as hail  
Came post with post, and every one did bear  
Thy praises in his kingdom's great defence,  
And pour'd them down before him.





Whose horrid image doth unfix my hair  
And make my seated heart knock at my ribs,  
Against the use of nature? Present fears  
Are less than horrible imaginings;  
My thought, whose murder yet is but fantastical,  
Shakes so my single state of man that function  
Is smother'd in surmise, and nothing is  
But what is not.

Ban. Look, how our partner 's rapt.

Macb. If chance will have me king, why,  
chance may crown me,  
Without my stir.

Ban. New honours come upon him,  
Like our strange garments, cleave not to their  
mould

But with the aid of use.

Macb. [Aside.] Come what come may,  
Time and the hour runs through the roughest day.

Ban. Worthy Macbeth, we stay upon your  
leisure.

Macb. Give me your favour: my dull brain  
was wrought  
With things forgotten. Kind gentlemen, your  
pains  
Are register'd where every day I turn  
The leaf to read them. Let us toward the king.  
Think upon what hath chanc'd; and, at more  
time,  
The interim having weigh'd it, let us speak  
Our free hearts each to other.

Ban. Very gladly.

Macb. Till then, enough. Come, friends.  
[Exeunt.]

Scene IV. -- Forres. A Room in the Palace.

Flourish. Enter Duncan, Malcolm, Donal-  
bain, Lennox, and Attendants.

Dun. Is execution done on Cawdor? Are not  
Those in commission yet return'd?

Mal. My liege,  
They are not yet come back; but I have spoke  
With one that saw him die; who did report  
That very frankly he confess'd his treasons,  
Implor'd your highness' pardon and set forth  
A deep repentance. Nothing in his life



Macb. The rest is labour, which is not us'd  
for you:  
I 'll be myself the harbinger, and make joyful  
The hearing of my wife with your approach;  
So, humbly take my leave.  
Dun. My worthy Cawdor!  
Macb. [Aside.] The Prince of Cumberland!  
that is a step  
On which I must fall down, or else o'er-leap,  
For in my way it lies. Stars, hide your fires!  
Let not light see my black and deep desires;  
The eye wink at the hand; yet let that be  
Which the eye fears, when it is done, to see.  
[Exit.]

919a

Dun. True, worthy Banquo; he is full so  
valiant,  
And in his commendations I am fed;  
It is a banquet to me. Let 's after him,  
Whose care is gone before to bid us welcome:  
It is a peerless kinsman. [Flourish. Exeunt.]

Scene V. -- Inverness. Macbeth's Castle.

Enter Lady Macbeth, reading a letter.

*They met me in the day of success; and I  
have learned by the perfectest report, they  
have more in them than mortal knowledge.  
When I burned in desire to question then fur-  
ther, they made themselves air, into which they  
vanished. Whiles I stood rapt in the wonder of  
it, came missives from the king, who all-hailed  
me, 'Thane of Cawdor;' by which title, before,  
these weird sisters saluted me, and referred me  
to the coming on of time, with, 'Hail, king that  
shalt be!' This have I thought good to deliver  
thee, my dearest partner of greatness, that thou  
mightest not lose the dues of rejoicing, by being  
ignorant of what greatness is promised thee.  
Lay it to thy heart, and farewell.  
Glamis thou art, and Cawdor; and shalt be  
What thou art promis'd. Yet do I fear thy  
nature;  
It is too full o' the milk of human kindness  
To catch the nearest way; thou wouldst be  
great,*

Art not without ambition, but without  
The illness should attend it; what thou wouldst  
    highly,  
That thou wouldst holily; wouldst not play  
    false,  
And yet wouldst wrongly win; thou 'dst have,  
    great Glamis,  
That which cries, 'Thus thou must do, if thou  
    have it;'  
And that which rather thou dost fear to do  
Than wishest should be undone. Hie thee  
    hither,  
That I may pour my spirits in thine ear,  
And chastise with the valour of my tongue  
All that impedes thee from the golden round,  
Which fate and metaphysical aid doth seem  
To have thee crown'd withal.

Enter a Messenger.

What is your tidings?

Mess. The king comes here to-night.

Lady M.                   Thou 'rt mad to say it.  
Is not thy master with him? who, were 't so,  
Would have inform'd for preparation.

Mess. So please you, it is true: our thane is  
    coming;  
One of my fellows had the speed of him,  
Who, almost dead for breath, had scarcely more  
Than would make up his message.

Lady M.                   Give him tending;

919b

He brings great news. -- [Exit Messenger.] The  
    raven himself is hoarse  
That croaks the fatal entrance of Duncan  
Under my battlements. Come, you spirits  
That tend on mortal thoughts! unsex me here,  
And fill me from the crown to the toe top full  
Of direst cruelty; make thick my blood,  
Stop up the access and passage to remorse,  
That no compunctious visitings of nature  
Shake my fell purpose, nor keep peace between  
The effect and it! Come to my woman's breasts,  
And take my milk for gall, you murdering  
    ministers,  
Wherever in your sightless substances  
You wait on nature's mischief! Come, thick

night,  
And pall thee in the dunnest smoke of hell,  
That my keen knife see not the wound it makes,  
Nor heaven peep through the blanket of the  
dark,  
To cry 'Hold, hold!'

Enter Macbeth.

Great Glamis! worthy Cawdor!  
Greater than both, by the all-hail hereafter!  
Thy letters have transported me beyond  
This ignorant present, and I feel now  
The future in the instant.

Macb. My dearest love,  
Duncan comes here to-night.

Lady M. And when goes hence?

Macb. To-morrow, as he purposes.

Lady M. O! never  
Shall sun that morrow see.  
Your face, my thane, is as a book where men  
May read strange matters. To beguile the time,  
Look like the time; bear welcome in your eye,  
Your hand, your tongue: look like the innocent  
flower,  
But be the serpent under 't. He that 's coming  
Must be provided for; and you shall put  
This night's great business into my dispatch;  
Which shall to all our nights and days to come  
Give solely sovereign sway and masterdom.

Macb. We will speak further.

Lady M. Only look up clear;  
To alter favour ever is to fear.  
Leave all the rest to me. [Exeunt.

Scene VI. -- The Same. Before the Castle.

Hautboys and torches. Enter Duncan, Mal-  
colm, Donalbain, Banquo, Lennox, Macduff,  
Ross, Angus, and Attendants.

Dun. This castle hath a pleasant seat; the air  
Nimbly and sweetly recommends itself  
Unto our gentle senses.

Ban. This guest of summer,  
The temple-haunting martlet, does approve  
By his lov'd mansionry that the heaven's breath

Smells wooingly here: no juttie, frieze,  
Buttress, nor coign of vantage, but this bird  
Hath made his pendent bed and procreant  
    cradle:  
Where they most breed and haunt, I have  
    observ'd  
The air is delicate.

Enter Lady Macbeth.

Dun.                    See, see, our honour'd hostess!  
The love that follows us sometime is our trouble,  
Which still we thank as love. Herein I teach  
    you

How you shall bid God 'eyld us for your pains,  
And thank us for your trouble.

Lady M.                    All our service,  
In every point twice done, and then done  
    double,  
Were poor and single business, to contend  
Against those honours deep and broad where-  
    with

Your majesty loads our house: for those of old,  
And the late dignities heap'd up to them,  
We rest your hermits.

Dun.                    Where 's the Thane of Cawdor?  
We cours'd him at the heels, and had a purpose  
To be his purveyor; but he rides well,  
And his great love, sharp as his spur, hath holp  
    him  
To his home before us. Fair and noble hostess,  
We are your guest to-night.

Lady M.                    Your servants ever  
Have theirs, themselves, and what is theirs, in  
    compt,  
To make their audit at your highness' pleasure,  
Still to return your own.

Dun.                    Give me your hand;  
Conduct me to mine host: we love him highly,  
And shall continue our graces towards him.  
By your leave, hostess.                    [Exeunt.]

Scene VII. -- The Same. A Room in the  
Castle.

Hautboys and torches. Enter, and pass over  
the stage, a Sewer, and divers Servants with  
dishes and service. Then, enter Macbeth.

Macb. If it were done when 'tis done, then  
    'twere well  
It were done quickly; if the assassination  
Could trammel up the consequence, and catch  
With his surcease success; that but this blow  
Might be the be-all and the end-all here,  
But here, upon this bank and shoal of time,  
We 'd jump the life to come. But in these cases  
We still have judgment here; that we but teach  
Bloody instructions, which, being taught, return  
To plague the inventor; this even-handed  
    justice  
Commends the ingredients of our poison'd  
    chalice

920b

To our own lips. He 's here in double trust:  
First, as I am his kinsman and his subject,  
Strong both against the deed; then, as his host,  
Who should against his murderer shut the door,  
Not bear the knife myself. Besides, this Duncan  
Hath borne his faculties so meek, hath been  
So clear in his great office, that his virtues  
Will plead like angels trumpet-tongu'd against  
The deep damnation of his taking-off;  
And pity, like a naked new-born babe,  
Striding the blast, or heaven's cherubin, hors'd  
Upon the sightless couriers of the air,  
Shall blow the horrid deed in every eye,  
That tears shall drown the wind. I have no  
    spur  
To prick the sides of my intent, but only  
Vaulting ambition, which o'er-leaps itself  
And falls on the other. --

Enter Lady Macbeth.

How now! what news?

Lady M. He has almost supp'd: why have  
    you left the chamber?

Macb. Hath he ask'd for me?

Lady M. Know you not he has?

Macb. We will proceed no further in this  
    business:

He hath honour'd me of late; and I have  
    bought

Golden opinions from all sorts of people,

Which would be worn now in their newest gloss,  
Not cast aside so soon.

Lady M.                                Was the hope drunk,  
Wherein you dress'd yourself? hath it slept  
since,

And wakes it now, to look so green and pale  
At what it did so freely? From this time  
Such I account thy love. Art thou afeard  
To be the same in thine own act and valour  
As thou art in desire? Wouldst thou have that  
Which thou esteem'st the ornament of life,  
And live a coward in thine own esteem,  
Letting 'I dare not' wait upon 'I would,'  
Like the poor cat i' the adage?

Macb.    Prithee, peace.  
I dare do all that may become a man;  
Who dares do more is none.

Lady M.                                What beast was 't, then,  
That made you break this enterprise to me?  
When you durst do it then you were a man;  
And, to be more than what you were, you would  
Be so much more the man. Nor time nor place  
Did then adhere, and yet you would make both:  
They have made themselves, and that their  
fitness now

Does unmake you. I have given suck, and know  
How tender 'tis to love the babe that milks me:  
I would, while it was smiling in my face,  
Have pluck'd my nipple from his boneless gums,  
And dash'd the brains out, had I so sworn as  
you

921a

Have done to this.

Macb.                                If we should fail, --

Lady M.    We fail!  
But screw your courage to the sticking-place,  
And we'll not fail. When Duncan is asleep,  
Whereto the rather shall his day's hard journey  
Soundly invite him, his two chamberlains  
Will I with wine and wassail so convince  
That memory, the warder of the brain,  
Shall be a fume, and the receipt of reason  
A limbeck only; when in swinish sleep  
Their drenched natures lie, as in a death,  
What cannot you and I perform upon  
The unguarded Duncan? what not put upon  
His spongy officers, who shall bear the guilt



of our great quell?

Macb. Bring forth men-children only;  
For thy undaunted mettle should compose  
Nothing but males. Will it not be receiv'd,  
When we have mark'd with blood those sleepy  
two

Of his own chamber and us'd their very daggers,  
That they have done 't?

Lady M. Who dares receive it other,  
As we shall make our griefs and clamour roar  
Upon his death?

Macb. I am settled, and bend up  
Each corporal agent to this terrible feat.  
Away, and mock the time with fairest show:  
False face must hide what the false heart doth  
know. [Exeunt.

Act II.

Scene I. -- Inverness. Court within the  
Castle.

Enter Banquo and Fleance, with a Servant  
bearing a torch before him.

Ban. How goes the night, boy?

Fle. The moon is down; I have not heard the  
clock.

Ban. And she goes down at twelve.

Fle. I take 't, 'tis later, sir.

Ban. Hold, take my sword. There 's hus-  
bandry in heaven;  
Their candles are all out. Take thee that too.  
A heavy summons lies like lead upon me,  
And yet I would not sleep: merciful powers!  
Restrain in me the cursed thoughts that nature  
Gives way to in repose.

Enter Macbeth, and a Servant with a torch.

Give me my sword. --

Who 's there?

Macb. A friend.

Ban. What, sir! not yet at rest? The king 's  
a-bed:  
He hath been in unusual pleasure, and  
Sent forth great largess to your offices.  
This diamond he greets your wife withal,

By the name of most kind hostess; and shut up  
In measureless content.

Macb. Being unprepar'd,  
Our will became the servant to defect,  
Which else should free have wrought.

Ban. All 's well.  
I dreamt last night of the three weird sisters:  
To you they have show'd some truth.

Macb. I think not of them:  
Yet, when we can entreat an hour to serve,  
We would spend it in some words upon that  
business,  
If you would grant the time.

Ban. At your kind'st leisure.

Macb. If you shall cleave to my consent,  
when 'tis,  
It shall make honour for you.

Ban. So I lose none  
In seeking to augment it, but still keep  
My bosom franchis'd and allegiance clear,  
I shall be counsell'd.

Macb. Good repose the while!

Ban. Thanks, sir: the like to you.

[Exeunt Banquo and Fleance.]

Macb. Go bid thy mistress, when my drink is  
ready  
She strike upon the bell. Get thee to bed.  
[Exit Servant.]

Is this a dagger which I see before me,  
The handle toward my hand? Come, let me  
clutch thee:

I have thee not, and yet I see thee still.  
Art thou not, fatal vision, sensible  
To feeling as to sight? or art thou but  
A dagger of the mind, a false creation,  
Proceeding from the heat-oppressed brain?  
I see thee yet, in form as palpable  
As this which now I draw.  
Thou marshall'st me the way that I was going;  
And such an instrument I was to use.  
Mine eyes are made the fools o' the other  
senses,  
Or else worth all the rest: I see thee still;  
And on thy blade and dudgeon gouts of blood,  
Which was not so before. There 's no such  
thing:

It is the bloody business which informs

Thus to mine eyes. Now o'er the one half-  
world  
Nature seems dead, and wicked dreams abuse  
The curtain'd sleep; witchcraft celebrates  
Pale Hecate's offerings; and wither'd murder,  
Alarum'd by his sentinel, the wolf,  
Whose howl 's his watch, thus with his stealthy  
pace,  
With Tarquin's ravishing strides, toward his  
design  
Moves like a ghost. Thou sure and firm-set  
earth,  
Hear not my steps, which way they walk, for  
fear

922a

Thy very stones prate of my whereabouts,  
And take the present horror from the time,  
Which now suits with it. Whiles I threat he  
lives:  
Words to the heat of deeds too cold breath  
gives. [A bell rings.  
I go, and it is done; the bell invites me.  
Hear it not, Duncan; for it is a knell  
That summons thee to heaven or to hell.  
[Exit.

Scene II. -- The Same.

Enter Lady Macbeth.

Lady M. That which hath made them drunk  
hath made me bold,  
What hath quench'd them hath given me fire.  
Hark!

Peace!

It was the owl that shriek'd, the fatal bellman,  
Which gives the stern'st good-night. He is  
about it:

The doors are open, and the surfeited grooms  
Do mock their charge with snores: I have  
drugg'd their possets,  
That death and nature do contend about them,  
Whether they live or die.

Macb. [Within.] Who 's there? what, ho!

Lady M. Alack! I am afraid they have awak'd,  
And 'tis not done; the attempt and not the deed  
Confounds us. Hark! I laid their daggers

ready;  
He could not miss them. Had he not resembled  
My father as he slept I had done 't. My hus-  
band!

Enter Macbeth.

Macb. I have done the deed. Didst thou not  
hear a noise?

Lady M. I heard the owl scream and the  
crickets cry.

Did not you speak?

Macb. When?

Lady M. Now.

Macb. As I descended?

Lady M. Ay.

Macb. Hark!

Who lies i' the second chamber?

Lady M. Donalbain.

Macb. [Looking on his hands.] This is a sorry  
sight.

Lady M. A foolish thought to say a sorry  
sight.

Macb. There 's one did laugh in 's sleep, and  
one cried 'Murder!'

That they did wake each other: I stood and  
heard them;

But they did say their prayers, and address'd  
them

Again to sleep.

Lady M. There are two lodg'd together.

922b

Macb. One cried 'God bless us!' and 'Amen'  
the other:

As they had seen me with these hangman's  
hands.

Listening their fear, I could not say 'Amen,'  
When they did say 'God bless us!'

Lady M. Consider it not so deeply.

Macb. But wherefore could not I pronounce  
'Amen?'

I had most need of blessing, and 'Amen'  
Stuck in my throat.

Lady M. These deeds must not be thought  
After these ways; so, it will make us mad.

Macb. Methought I heard a voice cry 'Sleep  
no more!

Macbeth does murder sleep,' the innocent sleep,  
Sleep that knits up the ravell'd sleeve of care,  
The death of each day's life, sore labour's bath,  
Balm of hurt minds, great nature's second

course,

Chief nourisher in life's feast, --

Lady M. What do you mean?

Macb. Still it cried, 'Sleep no more!' to all  
the house:

'Glamis hath murder'd sleep, and therefore  
Cawdor

Shall sleep no more, Macbeth shall sleep no  
more!'

Lady M. Who was it that thus cried? Why,  
worthy thane,

You do unbend your noble strength to think  
So brainsickly of things. Go get some water,  
And wash this filthy witness from your hand.  
Why did you bring these daggers from the  
place?

They must lie there: go carry them, and smear  
The sleepy grooms with blood.

Macb. I 'll go no more:

I am afraid to think what I have done;

Look on 't again I dare not.

Lady M. Infirm of purpose!

Give me the daggers. The sleeping and the  
dead

Are but as pictures; 'tis the eye of childhood  
That fears a painted devil. If he do bleed,  
I 'll gild the faces of the grooms withal;  
For it must seem their guilt.

[Exit. Knocking within.

Macb. Whence is that knocking?

How is 't with me, when every noise appals me?

What hands are here! Ha! they pluck out mine  
eyes.

Will all great Neptune's ocean wash this blood  
Clean from my hand? No, this my hand will  
rather

The multitudinous seas incarnardine,  
Making the green one red.

Re-enter Lady Macbeth.

Lady M. My hands are of your colour, but I  
shame

To wear a heart so white. -- [Knocking within.]

I hear a knocking

At the south entry; retire we to our chamber;

A little water clears us of this deed;

How easy is it, then! Your constancy

Hath left you unattended. [Knocking within.]

Hark! more knocking.

Get on your night-gown, lest occasion call us,

And show us to be watchers. Be not lost

So poorly in your thoughts.

Macb. To know my deed 'twere best not know

myself. [Knocking within.]

Wake Duncan with thy knocking! I would thou

couldst! [Exeunt.]

Scene III. -- The Same.

Knocking within. Enter a Porter.

Porter. Here 's a knocking, indeed! If a man were porter of hell-gate he should have old turning the key. [Knocking within.] Knock, knock, knock! Who 's there, i' the name of Beelzebub? Here 's a farmer that hanged himself on the expectation of plenty: come in time; have napkins enough about you; here you 'll sweat for 't. [Knocking within.] Knock, knock! Who 's there, i' the other devil's name! Faith, here 's an equivocator, that could swear in both the scales against either scale; who committed treason enough for God's sake, yet could not equivocate to heaven: O! come in, equivocator. [Knocking within.] Knock, knock, knock! Who 's there? Faith, here 's an English tailor come hither for stealing out of a French hose: come in, tailor; here you may roast your goose. [Knocking within.] Knock, knock; never at quiet! What are you? But this place is too cold for hell. I 'll devil-porter it no further: I had thought to have let in some of all professions, that go the primrose way to the everlasting bonfire. [Knocking within.] Anon, anon! I pray you, remember the porter.

[Opens the gate.]

Enter Macduff and Lennox.

Macd. Was it so late, friend, ere you went

to bed,  
That you do lie so late?

Port. Faith, sir, we were carousing to the second cock; and drink, sir, is a great provoker of three things.

Macd. What three things does drink especially provoke?

Port. Marry, sir, nose-painting, sleep, and urine. Lechery, sir, it provokes, and unprovokes; it provokes the desire, but it takes away the performance. Therefore much drink may be said to be an equivocator with lechery; it makes him, and it mars him; it sets him on, and it takes him off; it persuades him, and disheartens him; makes him stand to, and not

923b

stand to; in conclusion, equivocates him in a sleep, and, giving him the lie, leaves him.

Macd. I believe drink gave thee the lie last night.

Port. That it did, sir, i' the very throat o' me: but I requited him for his lie; and, I think, being too strong for him, though he took up my legs sometime, yet I made a shift to cast him.

Macd. Is thy master stirring?

Enter Macbeth.

Our knocking has awak'd him; here he comes.

Len. Good morrow, noble sir.

Macb. Good morrow, both.

Macd. Is the king stirring, worthy thane?

Macb. Not yet.

Macd. He did command me to call timely  
on him:

I have almost slipp'd the hour.

Macb. I 'll bring you to him.

Macd. I know this is a joyful trouble to you;  
But yet 'tis one.

Macb. The labour we delight in physics pain.  
This is the door.

Macd. I 'll make so bold to call,  
For 'tis my limited service. [Exit.

Len. Goes the king hence to-day?

Macb. He does: he did appoint so.

Len. The night has been unruly: where we  
lay,

Our chimneys were blown down; and, as they say,  
Lamentings heard i' the air; strange screams of  
    death,  
And prophesying with accents terrible  
Of dire combustion and confus'd events  
New hatch'd to the woeful time. The obscure  
    bird  
Clamour'd the livelong night: some say the earth  
Was feverous and did shake.

Re-enter Macduff.

Most sacrilegious murder hath broke ope  
The Lord's anointed temple, and stole thence  
The life o' the building!

Macd. Approach the chamber, and destroy  
your sight  
With a new Gorgon: do not bid me speak;  
See, and then speak yourselves.  
[Exeunt Macbeth and Lennox.]

Awake! awake!

Ring the alarum-bell. Murder and treason!  
Banquo and Donalbain! Malcolm! awake!  
Shake off this downy sleep, death's counterfeit,  
And look on death itself! up, up, and see  
The great doom's image! Malcolm! Banquo!  
As from your graves rise up, and walk like  
sprites,  
To countenance this horror! Ring the bell.

[Bell rings.]

Lady M. What 's the business,



That such a hideous trumpet calls to parley  
The sleepers of the house? speak, speak!

Macd. O gentle lady!  
'Tis not for you to hear what I can speak;  
The repetition in a woman's ear  
Would murder as it fell.

Enter Banquo.

O Banquo! Banquo!  
Our royal master 's murder'd!

Lady M. Woe, alas!  
What! in our house?

Ban. Too cruel any where.  
Dear Duff, I prithee, contradict thyself,  
And say it is not so.

Re-enter Macbeth and Lennox.

Macb. Had I but died an hour before this  
chance  
I had liv'd a blessed time; for, from this instant,  
There 's nothing serious in mortality,  
All is but toys; renown and grace is dead,  
The wine of life is drawn, and the mere lees  
Is left this vault to brag of.

Enter Malcolm and Donalbain.

Don. What is amiss?

Macb. You are, and do not know 't:  
The spring, the head, the fountain of your blood  
Is stopp'd; the very source of it is stopp'd.

Macd. Your royal father 's murder'd.

Mal. O! by whom?

Len. Those of his chamber, as it seem'd, had  
done 't:  
Their hands and faces were all badg'd with blood;  
So were their daggers, which unwip'd we found  
Upon their pillows: they star'd, and were dis-  
tracted; no man's life  
Was to be trusted with them.

Macb. O! yet I do repent me of my fury,  
That I did kill them.

Macd. Wherefore did you so?

Macb. Who can be wise, amaz'd, temperate  
and furious,  
Loyal and neutral, in a moment? No man:  
The expedition of my violent love

Outran the pauser, reason. Here lay Duncan,  
His silver skin lac'd with his golden blood;

924b

And his gash'd stabs look'd like a breach in  
nature  
For ruin's wasteful entrance: there, the murderers,  
Steep'd in the colours of their trade, their  
daggers  
Unmannerly breech'd with gore: who could  
refrain,  
That had a heart to love, and in that heart  
Courage to make his love known?

Lady M. Help me hence, ho!

Macd. Look to the lady.

Mal. [Aside to Donalbain.] Why do we hold  
our tongues,

That most may claim this argument for ours:

Don. [Aside to Malcolm.] What should be  
spoken

Here where our fate, hid in an auger-hole,  
May rush and seize us? Let 's away: our tears  
Are not yet brew'd.

Mal. [Aside to Donalbain.] Nor our strong  
sorrow

Upon the foot of motion.

Ban. Look to the lady:

[Lady Macbeth is carried out.]

And when we have our naked frailties hid,  
That suffer in exposure, let us meet,  
And question this most bloody piece of work,  
To know it further. Fears and scruples shake us:  
In the great hand of God I stand, and thence  
Against the undivulg'd pretence I fight  
Of treasonous malice.

Macd. And so do I.

All. So all.

Macb. Let's briefly put on manly readiness,  
And meet i' the hall together.

All. Well contented.

[Exeunt all but Malcolm and Donalbain.]

Mal. What will you do? Let 's not consort  
with them:

To show an unfelt sorrow is an office  
Which the false man does easy. I 'll to England.

Don. To Ireland, I; our separated fortune  
Shall keep us both the safer: where we are,

There 's daggers in men's smiles: the near in  
blood,  
The nearer bloody.

Mal. This murderous shaft that 's shot  
Hath not yet lighted, and our safest way  
Is to avoid the aim: therefore, to horse;  
And let us not be dainty of leave-taking,  
But shift away: there 's warrant in that theft  
Which steals itself when there 's no mercy left.  
[Exeunt.

Scene IV. -- The Same. Without the Castle.

Enter Ross and an Old Man.

Old Man. Threescore and ten I can remember  
well;  
Within the volume of which time I have seen

925a

Hours dreadful and things strange, but this sore  
night  
Hath trifled former knowings.

Ross. Ah! good father,  
Thou seest, the heavens, as troubled with man's  
act,  
Threaten his bloody stage: by the clock 'tis day,  
And yet dark night strangles the travelling lamp.  
Is 't night's predominance, or the day's shame,  
That darkness does the face of earth entomb,  
When living light should kiss it?

Old Man. 'Tis unnatural,  
Even like the deed that 's done. On Tuesday last,  
A falcon, towering in her pride of place,  
Was by a mousing owl hawk'd at and kill'd.

Ross. And Duncan's horses, -- a thing most  
strange and certain,  
Beauteous and swift, the minions of their race,  
Turn'd wild in nature, broke their stalls, flung out,  
Contending 'gainst obedience, as they would  
Make war with mankind.

Old Man. 'Tis said they eat each other.

Ross. They did so; to the amazement of mine  
eyes,  
That look'd upon 't. Here comes the good  
Macduff.

Enter Macduff.

How goes the world, sir, now?

Macd. Why, see you not?

Ross. Is 't known who did this more than  
bloody deed?

Macd. Those that Macbeth hath slain.

Ross. Alas, the day!

What good could they pretend?

Macd. They were suborn'd.

Malcolm and Donalbain, the king's two sons,  
Are stol'n away and fled, which puts upon them  
Suspicion of the deed.

Ross. 'Gainst nature still!  
Thriftless ambition, that wilt ravin up  
Thine own life's means! Then 'tis most like  
The sovereignty will fall upon Macbeth.

Macd. He is already nam'd, and gone to  
Scone

To be invested.

Ross. Where is Duncan's body?

Macd. Carried to Colmekill;  
The sacred storehouse of his predecessors  
And guardian of their bones.

Ross. Will you to Scone?

Macd. No, cousin, I 'll to Fife.

Ross. Well, I will thither.

Macd. Well, may you see things well done  
there: adieu!

Lest our old robes sit easier than our new!

Ross. Farewell, father.

Old Man. God's benison go with you; and  
with those

That would make good of bad, and friends of  
foes!

[Exeunt.]

925b

Act III.

Scene I. -- Forres. A Room in the Palace.

Enter Banquo.

Ban. Thou hast it now: King, Cawdor, Glamis,  
all,

As the weird women promis'd; and, I fear,  
Thou play'dst most foully for 't; yet it was said  
It should not stand in thy posterity,  
But that myself should be the root and father

Of many kings. If there come truth from them, --  
As upon thee, Macbeth, their speeches shine, --  
Why, by the verities on thee made good,  
May they not be my oracles as well,  
And set me up in hope? But, hush! no more.

Sennet sounded. Enter Macbeth, as king;  
Lady Macbeth, as queen; Lennox, Ross,  
Lords, Ladies, and Attendants.

Macb. Here 's our chief guest.

Lady M. If he had been forgotten  
It had been as a gap in our great feast,  
And all-thing unbecoming.

Macb. To-night we hold a solemn supper, sir,  
And I 'll request your presence.

Ban. Let your highness  
Command upon me; to the which my duties  
Are with a most indissoluble tie  
For ever knit.

Macb. Ride you this afternoon?

Ban. Ay, my good lord.

Macb. We should have else desir'd your good  
advice --  
Which still hath been both grave and pros-  
perous --  
In this day's council; but we 'll take to-morrow.  
Is 't far you ride?

Ban. As far, my lord, as will fill up the time  
'Twixt this and supper; go not my horse the  
better,  
I must become a borrower of the night  
For a dark hour or twain.

Macb. Fail not our feast.

Ban. My lord, I will not.

Macb. We hear our bloody cousins are be-  
stow'd  
In England and in Ireland, not confessing  
Their cruel parricide, filling their hearers  
With strange invention; but of that to-morrow,  
When therewithal we shall have cause of state  
Craving us jointly. Hie you to horse; adieu  
Till you return at night. Goes Fleance with you?

Ban. Ay, my good lord: our time does call  
upon 's.

Macb. I wish your horses swift and sure of  
foot;  
And so I do commend you to their backs.  
Farewell. [Exit Banquo.

Let every man be master of his time

926a

Till seven at night; to make society  
The sweeter welcome, we will keep ourself  
Till supper-time alone; while then, God be with  
you! [Exeunt all but Macbeth  
and an Attendant.

Sirrah, a word with you. Attend those men  
Our pleasure?

Atten. They are, my lord, without the palace  
gate.

Macb. Bring them before us. [Exit Attendant.]  
To be thus is nothing;

But to be safely thus. Our fears in Banquo  
Stick deep, and in his royalty of nature  
Reigns that which would be fear'd: 'tis much he  
dares,

And, to that dauntless temper of his mind,  
He hath a wisdom that doth guide his valour  
To act in safety. There is none but he  
Whose being I do fear; and under him  
My genius is rebuk'd, as it is said  
Mark Antony's was by Cæsar. He chid the  
sisters

When first they put the name of king upon me,  
And bade them speak to him; then, prophet-  
like,

They hail'd him father to a line of kings.  
Upon my head they plac'd a fruitless crown,  
And put a barren sceptre in my gripe,  
Thence to be wrench'd with an unlineal hand,  
No son of mine succeeding. If't be so,  
For Banquo's issue have I fil'd my mind;  
For them the gracious Duncan have I murder'd;  
Put rancours in the vessel of my peace  
Only for them; and mine eternal jewel  
Given to the common enemy of man,  
To make them kings, the seed of Banquo kings!  
Rather than so, come fate into the list,  
And champion me to the utterance! Who's  
there?

Re-enter Attendant, with two Murderers.

Now go to the door, and stay there till we call.

[Exit Attendant.

Was it not yesterday we spoke together?

First Mur. It was, so please your highness.

Macb. Well then, now  
Have you consider'd of my speeches? Know  
That it was he in the times past which held you  
So under fortune, which you thought had been  
Our innocent self. This I made good to you  
In our last conference, pass'd in probation with  
you,  
How you were borne in hand, how cross'd, the  
instruments,  
Who wrought with them, and all things else that  
might  
To half a soul and to a notion craz'd  
Say 'Thus did Banquo.'

First Mur. You made it known to us.

Macb. I did so; and went further, which is  
now

926b

Our point of second meeting. Do you find  
Your patience so predominant in your nature  
That you can let this go? Are you so gospell'd  
To pray for this good man and for his issue,  
Whose heavy hand hath bow'd you to the grave  
And beggar'd yours for ever?

First Mur. We are men, my liege.

Macb. Ay, in the catalogue ye go for men;  
As hounds and greyhounds, mongrels, spaniels,  
curs,  
Shoughs, water-rugs, and demi-wolves, are clept  
All by the name of dogs: the valu'd file  
Distinguishes the swift, the slow, the subtle,  
The housekeeper, the hunter, every one  
According to the gift which bounteous nature  
Hath in him clos'd; whereby he does receive  
Particular addition, from the bill  
That writes them all alike: and so of men.  
Now, if you have a station in the file,  
Not i' the worst rank of manhood, say it;  
And I will put that business in your bosoms,  
Whose execution takes your enemy off,  
Grapples you to the heart and love of us,  
Who wear our health but sickly in his life,  
Which in his death were perfect.

Sec. Mur. I am one, my liege,  
Whom the vile blows and buffets of the world  
Have so incens'd that I am reckless what  
I do to spite the world.

First Mur.                      And I another,  
So weary with disasters, tugg'd with fortune,  
That I would set my life on any chance,  
To mend it or be rid on 't.

Macb. Both of you  
Know Banquo was your enemy.

Sec. Mur.                      True, my lord.

Macb. So is he mine; and in such bloody  
distance

That every minute of his being thrusts  
Against my near'st of life: and though I could  
With bare-fac'd power sweep him from my sight  
And bid my will avouch it, yet I must not,  
For certain friends that are both his and mine,  
Whose loves I may not drop, but wail his fall  
Whom I myself struck down; and thence it is  
That I to your assistance do make love,  
Masking the business from the common eye  
For sundry weighty reasons.

Sec. Mur.                                We shall, my lord,  
Perform what you command us.

First Mur.                      Though our lives --

Macb. Your spirits shine through you. With-  
in this hour at most

I will advise you where to plant yourselves,  
Acquaint you with the perfect spy o' the time,  
The moment on 't; for't must be done to-night,  
And something from the palace; always thought  
That I require a clearness: and with him --  
To leave no rubs nor botches in the work --  
Fleance his son, that keeps him company,  
Whose absence is no less material to me

927a

Than is his father's, must embrace the fate  
Of that dark hour. Resolve yourselves apart;  
I 'll come to you anon.

Sec. Mur.                      We are resolv'd, my lord.

Macb. I 'll call upon you straight: abide with-  
in. [Exeunt Murderers.

It is concluded: Banquo, thy soul's flight,  
If it find heaven, must find it out to-night. [Exit.

Scene II. -- The Same. Another Room in the Palace.

Enter Lady Macbeth and a Servant.



Lady M. Is Banquo gone from court?

Serv. Ay, madam, but returns again to-night.

Lady M. Say to the king, I would attend his  
leisure

For a few words.

Serv. Madam, I will. [Exit.

Lady M. Nought 's had, all 's spent,  
Where our desire is got without content:  
'Tis safer to be that which we destroy  
Than by destruction dwell in doubtful joy.

Enter Macbeth.

How now, my lord! why do you keep alone,  
Of sorriest fancies your companions making,  
Using those thoughts which should indeed have  
died

With them they think on? Things without all  
remedy

Should be without regard: what 's done is done.

Macb. We have scotch'd the snake, not kill'd  
it:

She 'll close and be herself, whilst our poor  
malice

Remains in danger of her former tooth.

But let the frame of things disjoint, both the  
worlds suffer,

Ere we will eat our meal in fear, and sleep  
In the affliction of these terrible dreams  
That shake us nightly. Better be with the dead,  
Whom we, to gain our peace, have sent to peace,  
Than on the torture of the mind to lie  
In restless ecstasy. Duncan is in his grave;  
After life's fitful fever he sleeps well;  
Treason has done his worst: nor steel, nor  
poison,

Malice domestic, foreign levy, nothing  
Can touch him further.

Lady M. Come on;

Gentle my lord, sleek o'er your rugged looks;  
Be bright and jovial among your guests to-night.

Macb. So shall I, love; and so, I pray, be you.  
Let your remembrance apply to Banquo;  
Present him eminence, both with eye and  
tongue:

Unsafe the while, that we  
Must lave our honours in these flattering  
streams,

And make our faces vizards to our hearts,



First Mur.                                Then stand with us.  
The west yet glimmers with some streaks of day:  
Now spurs the lated traveller apace  
To gain the timely inn; and near approaches  
The subject of our watch.  
Third Mur.                                Hark! I hear horses.  
Ban. [Within.] Give us a light there, ho!  
Sec. Mur.                                Then 'tis he: the rest  
That are within the note of expectation  
Already are i' the court.  
First Mur.                                His horses go about.  
Third Mur. Almost a mile; but he does  
             usually,  
So all men do, from hence to the palace gate  
Make it their walk.  
Sec. Mur.                                A light, a light!

928a

Third Mur.                                'Tis he.  
First Mur. Stand to 't.  
  
Enter Banquo and Fleance, with a torch.  
  
Ban. It will be rain to-night.  
First Mur.                                Let it come down.  
   [They set upon Banquo.  
Ban. O, treachery! Fly, good Fleance, fly, fly,  
             fly!  
Thou mayst revenge. O slave!  
   [Dies. Fleance escapes.  
Third Mur. Who did strike out the light?  
First Mur.                                Was 't not the way?  
Third Mur. There 's but one down; the son  
             is fled.  
Sec. Mur.                                We have lost  
Best half of our affair.  
First Mur. Well, let 's away, and say how  
             much is done.                                [Exeunt.

Scene IV. -- The Same. A Room of State in  
the Palace.

A Banquet prepared. Enter Macbeth, Lady  
Macbeth, Ross, Lennox, Lords, and Attend-  
ants.

Macb. You know your own degrees; sit down:  
             at first and last,

The hearty welcome.

Lords. Thanks to your majesty.

Macb. Ourselves will mingle with society  
And play the humble host.

Our hostess keeps her state, but in best time  
We will require her welcome.

Lady M. Pronounce it for me, sir, to all our  
friends;  
For my heart speaks they are welcome.

Enter First Murderer, to the door.

Macb. See, they encounter thee with their  
hearts' thanks;  
Both sides are even: here I 'll sit i' the midst:  
Be large in mirth; anon, we 'll drink a measure  
The table round. [Approaching the door.]

There 's blood upon thy face.

Mur. 'Tis Banquo's, then.

Macb. 'Tis better thee without than he within.  
Is he dispatch'd?

Mur. My lord, his throat is cut; that I did  
for him.

Macb. Thou art the best o' the cut-throats;  
yet he 's good  
That did the like for Fleance: if thou didst it,  
Thou art the nonpareil.

Mur. Most royal sir,  
Fleance is 'scaped.

Macb. Then comes my fit again: I had else  
been perfect;  
Whole as the marble, founded as the rock,  
As broad and general as the casing air:  
But now I am cabin'd, cribb'd, confin'd, bound in

928b

To saucy doubts and fears. But Banquo 's safe?

Mur. Ay, my good lord; safe in a ditch he  
bides,  
With twenty trenched gashes on his head;  
The least a death to nature.

Macb. Thanks for that.  
There the grown serpent lies: the worm that 's  
fled

Hath nature that in time will venom breed,  
No teeth for the present. Get thee gone; to-  
morrow

We 'll hear ourselves again. [Exit Murderer.]



Impostors to true fear -- would well become  
 A woman's story at a winter's fire,  
 Authoriz'd by her grandam. Shame itself!  
 Why do you make such faces? When all 's done  
 You look but on a stool.

Macb. Prithee, see there! behold! look! lo!  
 how say you?

Why, what care I? If thou canst nod, speak too.  
 If charnel-houses and our graves must send  
 Those that we bury back, our monuments  
 Shall be the maws of kites. [Ghost disappears.]

Lady M. What! quite unmann'd in folly?

Macb. If I stand here, I saw him.

Lady M. Fie, for shame!

Macb. Blood hath been shed ere now, i' the  
 olden time,

Ere human statute purg'd the gentle weal;  
 Ay, and since too, murders have been perform'd  
 Too terrible for the ear: the times have been,  
 That, when the brains were out, the man would die,  
 And there an end; but now they rise again,  
 With twenty mortal murders on their crowns,  
 And push us from our stools: this is more  
 strange

Than such a murder is.

Lady M. My worthy lord,  
 Your noble friends do lack you.

Macb. I do forget.  
 Do not muse at me, my most worthy friends;  
 I have a strange infirmity, which is nothing  
 To those that know me. Come, love and health  
 to all;

Then, I 'll sit down. Give me some wine; fill full.  
 I drink to the general joy of the whole table,  
 And to our dear friend Banquo, whom we miss;  
 Would he were here! to all, and him, we thirst,  
 And all to all.

Lords. Our duties, and the pledge.

Re-enter Ghost.

Macb. Avaunt! and quit my sight! Let the  
 earth hide thee!  
 Thy bones are marrowless, thy blood is cold;  
 Thou hast no speculation in those eyes  
 Which thou dost glare with.



his person  
At our great bidding?

Lady M. Did you send to him, sir?

Macb. I hear it by the way, but I will send.  
There 's not a one of them but in his house  
I keep a servant fee'd. I will to-morrow --  
And betimes I will -- to the weird sisters:  
More shall they speak; for now I am bent to  
know,

By the worst means, the worst. For mine own  
good

All causes shall give way: I am in blood  
Stepp'd in so far, that, should I wade no more,  
Returning were as tedious as go o'er.  
Strange things I have in head that will to hand,  
Which must be acted ere they may be scann'd.

Lady M. You lack the season of all natures,  
sleep.

Macb. Come, we 'll to sleep. My strange and  
self-abuse  
Is the initiate fear that wants hard use:  
We are yet but young in deed. [Exeunt.

Scene V. -- A Heath.

Thunder. Enter the three Witches, meeting  
Hecate.

First Witch. Why, how now, Hecate! you  
look angerly.

Hec. Have I not reason, beldams as you are,  
Saucy and overbold? How did you dare

930a

To trade and traffic with Macbeth  
In riddles and affairs of death;  
And I, the mistress of your charms,  
The close contriver of all harms,  
Was never call'd to bear my part,  
Or show the glory of our art?  
And, which is worse, all you have done  
Hath been but for a wayward son,  
Spiteful and wrathful; who, as others do,  
Loves for his own ends, not for you.  
But make amends now: get you gone,  
And at the pit of Acheron  
Meet me i' the morning: thither he  
Will come to know his destiny:



Your vessels and your spells provide,  
Your charms and every thing beside.  
I am for the air; this night I 'll spend  
Unto a dismal and a fatal end:  
Great business must be wrought ere noon:  
Upon the corner of the moon  
There hangs a vaporous drop profound;  
I 'll catch it ere it come to ground:  
And that distill'd by magic sleights  
Shall raise such artificial sprites  
As by the strength of their illusion  
Shall draw him on to his confusion:  
He shall spurn fate, scorn death, and bear  
His hopes 'bove wisdom, grace, and fear;  
And you all know security  
Is mortals' chiefest enemy.

[Song within, 'Come away, come away,' &c.  
Hark! I am call'd; my little spirit, see,  
Sits in a foggy cloud, and stays for me. [Exit.  
First Witch. Come, let's make haste; she 'll  
soon be back again. [Exeunt.

Scene VI. -- Forres. A Room in the Palace.

Enter Lennox and another Lord.

Len. My former speeches have but hit your  
thoughts,  
Which can interpret further: only, I say,  
Things have been strangely borne. The gracious  
Duncan  
Was pitied of Macbeth: marry, he was dead:  
And the right-valiant Banquo walk'd too late;  
Whom, you may say, if 't please you, Fleance  
kill'd,  
For Fleance fled: men must not walk too late.  
Who cannot want the thought how monstrous  
It was for Malcolm and for Donalbain  
To kill their gracious father? damned fact!  
How it did grieve Macbeth! did he not straight  
In pious rage the two delinquents tear,  
That were the slaves of drink and thralls of  
sleep?  
Was not that nobly done? Ay, and wisely too;  
For 'twould have anger'd any heart alive  
To hear the men deny 't. So that, I say,  
He has borne all things well; and I do think  
That, had he Duncan's sons under his key, --

As, an't please heaven, he shall not, -- they should  
find

What 'twere to kill a father; so should Fleance.

But, peace! for from broad words, and 'cause he  
fail'd

His presence at the tyrant's feast, I hear,  
Macduff lives in disgrace. Sir, can you tell  
Where he bestows himself?

Lord. The son of Duncan,  
From whom this tyrant holds the due of birth,  
Lives in the English court, and is receiv'd  
Of the most pious Edward with such grace  
That the malevolence of fortune nothing  
Takes from his high respect. Thither Macduff  
Is gone to pray the holy king, upon his aid  
To wake Northumberland and war-like Siward:  
That, by the help of these -- with him above  
To ratify the work -- we may again  
Give to our tables meat, sleep to our nights,  
Free from our feasts and banquets bloody  
knives,

Do faithful homage and receive free honours;  
All which we pine for now. And this report  
Hath so exasperate the king that he  
Prepares for some attempt at war.

Len. Sent he to Macduff?

Lord. He did: and with an absolute, 'Sir,  
not I,'

The cloudy messenger turns me his back,  
And hums, as who should say, 'You 'll rue the  
time

That clogs me with this answer.'

Len. And that well might  
Advise him to a caution to hold what distance  
His wisdom can provide. Some holy angel  
Fly to the court of England and unfold  
His message ere he come, that a swift blessing  
May soon return to this our suffering country  
Under a hand accurs'd!

Lord. I 'll send my prayers with him!  
[Exeunt.]

Act IV.

Scene I. -- A Cavern. In the middle, a boiling  
Cauldron.

Thunder. Enter the three Witches.

First Witch. Thrice the brindled cat hath  
mew'd.

Sec. Witch. Thrice and once the hedge-pig  
whin'd.

Third Witch. Harper cries: 'Tis time, 'tis  
time.

First Witch. Round about the cauldron go;  
In the poison'd entrails throw.  
Toad, that under cold stone  
Days and nights hast thirty-one  
Swelter'd venom sleeping got,  
Boil thou first i' the charmed pot.

931a

All. Double, double toil and trouble;  
Fire burn and cauldron bubble.

Sec. Witch. Fillet of a fenny snake,  
In the cauldron boil and bake;  
Eye of newt, and toe of frog,  
Wool of bat, and tongue of dog,  
Adder's fork, and blind-worm's sting,  
Lizard's leg, and howlet's wing,  
For a charm of powerful trouble,  
Like a hell-broth boil and bubble.

All. Double, double toil and trouble;  
Fire burn and cauldron bubble.

Third Witch. Scale of dragon, tooth of wolf,  
Witches' mummy, maw and gulf  
Of the ravin'd salt-sea shark,  
Root of hemlock digg'd i' the dark,  
Liver of blaspheming Jew,  
Gall of goat, and slips of yew  
Sliver'd in the moon's eclipse,  
Nose of Turk, and Tartar's lips,  
Finger of birth-strangled babe  
Ditch-delivered by a drab,  
Make the gruel thick and slab:  
Add thereto a tiger's chaudron,  
For the ingredients of our cauldron.

All. Double, double toil and trouble;  
Fire burn and cauldron bubble.

Sec. Witch. Cool it with a baboon's blood,  
Then the charm is firm and good.

Enter Hecate.

Hec. O! well done! I commend your pains,  
And every one shall share i' the gains.  
And now about the cauldron sing,  
Like elves and fairies in a ring,  
Enchanting all that you put in.

[Music and a song, 'Black Spirits,' &c.]

Sec. Witch. By the pricking of my thumbs,  
Something wicked this way comes.  
Open, locks,  
Whoever knocks.

Enter Macbeth.

Macb. How now, you secret, black, and mid-  
night hags!

What is 't you do?

All. A deed without a name.

Macb. I conjure you, by that which you  
profess, --

Howe'er you come to know it, -- answer me:

Though you untie the winds and let them  
fight

Against the churches; though the yesty waves  
Confound and swallow navigation up;

Though bladed corn be lodg'd and trees blown  
down;

Though castles topple on their warders' heads;

Though palaces and pyramids do slope

Their heads to their foundations; though the  
treasure

Of Nature's germens tumble all together,

931b

Even till destruction sicken; answer me

To what I ask you.

First Witch. Speak.

Sec. Witch. Demand.

Third Witch. We 'll answer.

First Witch. Say if thou 'dst rather hear it  
from our mouths,

Or from our masters'?

Macb. Call 'em: let me see 'em.

First Witch. Pour in sow's blood, that hath  
eaten

Her nine farrow; grease, that 's sweaten

From the murderer's gibbet throw

Into the flame.

All. Come, high or low;

Thyself and office deftly show.

Thunder. First Apparition of an armed Head.

Macb. Tell me, thou unknown power, --

First Witch. He knows thy thought:

Hear his speech, but say thou nought.

First App. Macbeth! Macbeth! Macbeth!

beware Macduff;

Beware the Thane of Fife. Dismiss me. Enough.

[Descends.]

Macb. Whate'er thou art, for thy good cau-

tion thanks;

Thou hast harp'd my fear aright. But one word  
more, --

First Witch. He will not be commanded:

here 's another,

More potent than the first.

Thunder. Second Apparition, a bloody  
Child.

Sec. App. Macbeth! Macbeth! Macbeth! --

Macb. Had I three ears, I 'd hear thee.

Sec. App. Be bloody, bold, and resolute; laugh  
to scorn

The power of man, for none of woman born

Shall harm Macbeth. [Descends.]

Macb. Then live, Macduff: what need I fear  
of thee?

But yet I 'll make assurance double sure,  
And take a bond of fate: thou shalt not live;  
That I may tell pale-hearted fear it lies,  
And sleep in spite of thunder.

Thunder. Third Apparition, a Child crowned,  
with a tree in his hand.

What is this,  
That rises like the issue of a king,  
And wears upon his baby brow the round  
And top of sovereignty?

All. Listen, but speak not to 't.

Third App. Be lion-mettled, proud, and take  
no care

Who chafes, who frets, or where conspirers are:  
Macbeth shall never vanquish'd be until  
Great Birnam wood to high Dunsinane hill  
Shall come against him. [Descends.]

Macb. That will never be:  
 Who can impress the forest, bid the tree  
 Unfix his earth-bound root? Sweet bodements!  
 good!

Rebellion's head, rise never till the wood  
 Of Birnam rise, and our high-plac'd Macbeth  
 Shall live the lease of nature, pay his breath  
 To time and mortal custom. Yet my heart  
 Throbs to know one thing: tell me -- if your art  
 Can tell so much, -- shall Banquo's issue ever  
 Reign in this kingdom?

All. Seek to know no more.

Macb. I will be satisfied: deny me this,  
 And an eternal curse fall on you! Let me know.  
 Why sinks that cauldron? and what noise is  
 this? [Hautboys.

First Witch. Show!

Sec. Witch. Show!

Third Witch. Show!

All. Show his eyes, and grieve his heart;  
 Come like shadows, so depart.

A show of Eight Kings; the last with a glass in  
 his hand: Banquo's Ghost following.

Macb. Thou art too like the spirit of Banquo;  
 down!  
 Thy crown does sear mine eyeballs: and thy  
 hair,  
 Thou other gold-bound brow, is like the first:  
 A third is like the former. Filthy hags!  
 Why do you show me this? A fourth! Start,  
 eyes!  
 What! will the line stretch out to the crack of  
 doom?  
 Another yet? A seventh! I 'll see no more:  
 And yet the eighth appears, who bears a glass  
 Which shows me many more; and some I see  
 That two-fold balls and treble sceptres carry.  
 Horrible sight! Now, I see, 'tis true;  
 For the blood-bolter'd Banquo smiles upon me,  
 And points at them for his. [Apparitions vanish.

What! is this so?

First Witch. Ay, sir, all this is so: but why  
 Stands Macbeth thus amazedly?  
 Come, sisters, cheer we up his sprites,

And show the best of our delights.  
I 'll charm the air to give a sound,  
While you perform your antick round,  
That this great king may kindly say,  
Our duties did his welcome pay.

[Music. The Witches dance, and then  
vanish with Hecate.

Macb. Where are they? Gone? Let this  
pernicious hour  
Stand aye accursed in the calendar!  
Come in, without there!

Enter Lennox.

Len. What 's your Grace's will?

Macb. Saw you the weird sisters?

Len. No, my lord.

932b

Macb. Came they not by you?

Len. No indeed, my lord.

Macb. Infected be the air whereon they ride,  
And damn'd all those that trust them! I did  
hear

The galloping of horse: who was 't came by!

Len. 'Tis two or three, my lord, that bring  
you word

Macduff is fled to England.

Macb. Fled to England!

Len. Ay, my good lord.

Macb. Time, thou anticipat'st my dread ex-  
ploits;

The flighty purpose never is o'ertook  
Unless the deed go with it; from this moment  
The very firstlings of my heart shall be  
The firstlings of my hand. And even now,  
To crown my thoughts with acts, be it thought  
and done:

The castle of Macduff I will surprise;  
Seize upon Fife; give to the edge of the sword  
His wife, his babes, and all unfortunate souls  
That trace him in his line. No boasting like a  
fool;

This deed I 'll do, before this purpose cool:  
But no more sights! Where are these gentlemen?  
Come, bring me where they are. [Exeunt.

Scene II. -- Fife. Macduff's Castle.

Enter Lady Macduff, her Son, and Ross.

L. Macd. What has he done to make him fly  
the land?

Ross. You must have patience, madam.

L. Macd. He had none:  
His flight was madness: when our actions do not,  
Our fears do make us traitors.

Ross. You know not  
Whether it was his wisdom or his fear.

L. Macd. Wisdom! to leave his wife, to leave  
his babes,  
His mansion and his titles in a place  
From whence himself does fly? He loves us  
not;

He wants the natural touch; for the poor wren,  
The most diminutive of birds, will fight --  
Her young ones in her nest -- against the owl.  
All is the fear and nothing is the love;  
As little is the wisdom, where the flight  
So runs against all reason.

Ross. My dearest coz,  
I pray you, school yourself: but, for your hus-  
band,  
He is noble, wise, judicious, and best knows  
The fits o' the season. I dare not speak much  
further:

But cruel are the times, when we are traitors  
And do not know ourselves, when we hold rumour  
From what we fear, yet know not what we fear,  
But float upon a wild and violent sea  
Each way and move. I take my leave of you:

933a

Shall not be long but I 'll be here again.  
Things at the worst will cease, or else climb up-  
ward  
To what they were before. My pretty cousin,  
Blessing upon you!

L. Macd. Father'd he is, and yet he's father-  
less.

Ross. I am so much a fool, should I stay  
longer,  
It would be my disgrace, and your discomfort:  
I take my leave at once. [Exit.

L. Macd. Sirrah, your father 's dead:  
And what will you do now? How will you live?



Son. As birds do, mother.

L. Macd. What! with worms and flies?

Son. With what I get, I mean; and so do they.

L. Macd. Poor bird! thou 'dst never fear the  
net nor lime,

The pit-fall nor the gin.

Son. Why should I, mother? Poor birds  
they are not set for.

My father is not dead, for all your saying.

L. Macd. Yes, he is dead: how wilt thou do  
for a father?

Son. Nay, how will you do for a husband?

L. Macd. Why, I can buy me twenty at any  
market.

Son. Then you 'll buy 'em to sell again.

L. Macd. Thou speak'st with all thy wit; and  
yet, i' faith,

With wit enough for thee.

Son. Was my father a traitor, mother?

L. Macd. Ay, that he was.

Son. What is a traitor?

L. Macd. Why, one that swears and lies.

Son. And be all traitors that do so?

L. Macd. Every one that does so is a traitor,  
and must be hanged.

Son. And must they all be hanged that swear  
and lie?

L. Macd. Every one.

Son. Who must hang them?

L. Macd. Why, the honest men.

Son. Then the liars and swearers are fools,  
for there are liars and swearers enow to beat the  
honest men, and hang up them.

L. Macd. Now God help thee, poor monkey!  
But how wilt thou do for a father?

Son. If he were dead, you 'd weep for him: if  
you would not, it were a good sign that I should  
quickly have a new father.

L. Macd. Poor prattler, how thou talk'st!

Enter a Messenger.

Mess. Bless you, fair dame! I am not to you  
known,

Though in your state of honour I am perfect.

I doubt some danger does approach you nearly:

If you will take a homely man's advice,

Be not found here; hence, with your little ones.

To fright you thus, methinks, I am too savage;

933b

To do worse to you were fell cruelty,  
Which is too nigh your person. Heaven pre-  
serve you!

I dare abide no longer. [Exit.

L. Macd. Whither should I fly?  
I have done no harm. But I remember now  
I am in this earthly world, where, to do harm  
Is often laudable, to do good sometime  
Accounted dangerous folly; why then, alas!  
Do I put up that womanly defence,  
To say I have done no harm?

Enter Murderers.

What are these faces?

Mur. Where is your husband?

L. Macd. I hope in no place so unsanctified  
Where such as thou mayst find him.

Mur. He 's a traitor.

Son. Thou liest, thou shag-hair'd villain.

Mur. What! you egg.  
Young fry of treachery! [Stabbing him.

Son. He has killed me, mother:  
Run away, I pray you! [Dies.

[Exit Lady Macduff, crying 'Murder,'  
and pursued by the Murderers.

Scene III. -- England. Before the King's  
Palace.

Enter Malcolm and Macduff.

Mal. Let us seek out some desolate shade,  
and there  
Weep our sad bosoms empty.

Macd. Let us rather  
Hold fast the mortal sword, and like good men  
Bestride our down-fall'n birthdom; each new  
morn

New widows howl, new orphans cry, new sorrows  
Strike heaven on the face, that it resounds  
As if it felt with Scotland and yell'd out  
Like syllable of dolour.

Mal. What I believe I 'll wail,  
What know believe, and what I can redress,  
As I shall find the time to friend, I will.

Angels are bright still, though the brightest fell;  
Though all things foul would wear the brows of  
    grace,



To make me hunger more, that I should forge  
Quarrels unjust against the good and loyal,  
Destroying them for wealth.

Macd.                                  This avarice  
Sticks deeper, grows with more pernicious root  
Than summer-seeming lust, and it hath been  
The sword of our slain kings: yet do not fear;  
Scotland hath foisons to fill up your will,  
Of your mere own; all these are portable,  
With other graces weigh'd.

Mal. But I have none; the king-becoming  
graces,  
As justice, verity, temperance, stableness,  
Bounty, perseverance, mercy, lowliness,  
Devotion, patience, courage, fortitude,  
I have no relish of them, but abound  
In the division of each several crime,  
Acting it many ways. Nay, had I power, I  
should  
Pour the sweet milk of concord into hell,  
Uproar the universal peace, confound  
All unity on earth.

Macd.                    O Scotland, Scotland!

Mal. If such a one be fit to govern, speak:  
I am as I have spoken.

Macd. Fit to govern!  
No, not to live. O nation miserable,  
With an untitled tyrant bloody-scepter'd,  
When shalt thou see thy wholesome days again,  
Since that the truest issue of thy throne  
By his own interdiction stands accurs'd,  
And does blaspheme his breed? Thy royal  
father

Was a most sainted king; the queen that bore thee,  
Oft'ner upon her knees than on her feet,  
Died every day she liv'd. Fare thee well!  
These evils thou repeat'st upon thyself  
Have banish'd me from Scotland. O my breast  
Thy hope ends here!

Mal.                      Macduff, this noble passion,  
Child of integrity, hath from my soul  
Wip'd the black scruples, reconcil'd my thoughts  
To thy good truth and honour. Devilish Mac-  
beth

By many of these trains hath sought to win me  
Into his power, and modest wisdom plucks me

From over-credulous haste; but God above  
Deal between thee and me! for even now  
I put myself to thy direction, and  
Unspeak mine own detraction, here abjure  
The taints and blames I laid upon myself,  
For strangers to my nature. I am yet  
Unknown to woman, never was forsworn,  
Scarcely have coveted what was mine own;  
At no time broke my faith, would not betray  
The devil to his fellow, and delight  
No less in truth than life; my first false  
speaking

Was this upon myself. What I am truly,  
Is thine and my poor country's to command;  
Whither indeed, before thy here-approach,  
Old Siward, with ten thousand war-like men,  
Already at a point, was setting forth.  
Now we 'll together, and the chance of goodness  
Be like our warranted quarrel. Why are you  
silent?

Macd. Such welcome and unwelcome things  
at once  
'Tis hard to reconcile.

Enter a Doctor.

Mal. Well; more anon. Comes the king  
forth, I pray you?

Doct. Ay, sir; there are a crew of wretched  
souls

That stay his cure; their malady convinces  
The great assay of art; but, at his touch,  
Such sanctity hath heaven given his hand,  
They presently amend.

Mal. I thank you, doctor.  
[Exit Doctor.]

Macd. What 's the disease he means?

Mal. 'Tis call'd the evil:  
A most miraculous work in this good king,  
Which often, since my here-remain in England,  
I have seen him do. How he solicits heaven,  
Himself best knows; but strangely-visited people,  
All swoln and ulcerous, pitiful to the eye,  
The mere despair of surgery, he cures;  
Hanging a golden stamp about their necks,  
Put on with holy prayers; and 'tis spoken  
To the succeeding royalty he leaves

The healing benediction. With this strange  
virtue,

He hath a heavenly gift of prophecy,  
And sundry blessings hang about his throne  
That speak him full of grace.

Macd. See, who comes here?

Mal. My countryman; but yet I know him  
not.

Enter Ross.

Macd. My ever-gentle cousin, welcome hither.

Mal. I know him now. Good God, betimes  
remove  
The means that make us strangers!

935b

Ross. Sir, amen.

Macd. Stands Scotland where it did?

Ross. Alas! poor country;  
Almost afraid to know itself. It cannot  
Be call'd our mother, but our grave; where  
nothing,  
But who knows nothing, is once seen to smile;  
Where sighs and groans and shrieks that rent  
the air  
Are made, not mark'd; where violent sorrow  
seems

A modern ecstasy; the dead man's knell  
Is there scarce ask'd for who; and good men's  
lives

Expire before the flowers in their caps,  
Dying or ere they sicken.

Macd. O! relation  
Too nice, and yet too true!

Mal. What 's the newest grief?

Ross. That of an hour's age doth hiss the  
speaker;

Each minute teems a new one.

Macd. How does my wife?

Ross. Why, well.

Macd. And all my children?

Ross. Well too.

Macd. The tyrant has not batter'd at their  
peace?

Ross. No; they were well at peace when I did  
leave 'em.

Macd. Be not a niggard of your speech: how

goes 't?

Ross. When I came hither to transport the  
tidings,  
Which I have heavily borne, there ran a rumour  
Of many worthy fellows that were out;  
Which was to my belief witness'd the rather  
For that I saw the tyrant's power a-foot.  
Now is the time of help; your eye in Scotland  
Would create soldiers, make our women fight,  
To doff their dire distresses.

Mal. Be 't their comfort,  
We are coming thither. Gracious England hath  
Lent us good Siward and ten thousand men;  
An older and a better soldier none  
That Christendom gives out.

Ross. Would I could answer  
This comfort with the like! But I have words  
That would be howl'd out in the desert air,  
Where hearing should not latch them.

Macd. What concern they?  
The general cause? or is it a fee-grief  
Due to some single breast?

Ross. No mind that 's honest  
But in it shares some woe, though the main  
part  
Pertains to you alone.

Macd. If it be mine  
Keep it not from me; quickly let me have it.

Ross. Let not your ears despise my tongue  
for ever,

936a

Which shall possess them with the heaviest  
sound  
That ever yet they heard.

Macd. Hum! I guess at it.

Ross. Your castle is surpris'd; your wife and  
babes  
Savagely slaughter'd; to relate the manner,  
Were, on the quarry of these murder'd deer,  
To add the death of you.

Mal. Merciful heaven!  
What! man; ne'er pull your hat upon your  
brows;  
Give sorrow words; the grief that does not speak  
Whispers the o'er-fraught heart and bids it  
break.

Macd. My children too?



Ross.                   Wife, children, servants, all  
That could be found.

Macd.               And I must be from thence!  
My wife kill'd too?

Ross.                   I have said.

Mal.                               Be comforted:  
Let 's make us medicine of our great revenge,  
To cure this deadly grief.

Macd. He has no children. All my pretty  
ones?

Did you say all? O hell-kite! All?  
What! all my pretty chickens and their dam  
At one fell swoop?

Mal.                   Dispute it like a man.

Macd.                               I shall do so;  
But I must also feel it as a man:  
I cannot but remember such things were,  
That were most precious to me. Did heaven  
look on,  
And would not take their part? Sinful Macduff!  
They were all struck for thee. Naught that  
I am,  
Not for their own demerits, but for mine,  
Fell slaughter on their souls. Heaven rest them  
now!

Mal. Be this the whetstone of your sword:  
let grief  
Convert to anger; blunt not the heart, enrage  
it.

Macd. O! I could play the woman with mine  
eyes,  
And braggart with my tongue. But, gentle  
heavens,  
Cut short all intermission; front to front  
Bring thou this fiend of Scotland and myself;  
Within my sword's length set him; if he 'scape,  
Heaven forgive him too!

Mal.                               This tune goes manly.  
Come, go we to the king; our power is ready;  
Our lack is nothing but our leave. Macbeth  
Is ripe for shaking, and the powers above  
Put on their instruments. Receive what cheer  
you may;

The night is long that never finds the day.

[Exeunt.]

Scene I. -- Dunsinane. A Room in the Castle.

Enter a Doctor of Physic and a Waiting-Gentlewoman.

Doct. I have two nights watched with you, but can perceive no truth in your report. When was it she last walked?

Gen. Since his majesty went into the field, I have seen her rise from her bed, throw her night-gown upon her, unlock her closet, take forth paper, fold it, write upon 't, read it, afterwards seal it, and again return to bed; yet all this while in a most fast sleep.

Doct. A great perturbation in nature, to receive at once the benefit of sleep and do the effects of watching! In this slumbry agitation, besides her walking and other actual performances, what, at any time, have you heard her say?

Gen. That, sir, which I will not report after her.

Doct. You may to me, and 'tis most meet you should.

Gen. Neither to you nor any one, having no witness to confirm my speech.

Enter Lady Macbeth, with a taper.

Lo you! here she comes. This is her very guise; and, upon my life, fast asleep. Observe her; stand close.

Doct. How came she by that light?

Gen. Why, it stood by her: she has light by her continually; 'tis her command.

Doct. You see, her eyes are open.

Gen. Ay, but their sense is shut.

Doct. What is it she does now? Look, how she rubs her hands.

Gen. It is an accustomed action with her, to seem thus washing her hands. I have known her to continue in this a quarter of an hour.

Lady M. Yet here 's a spot.

Doct. Hark! she speaks. I will set down what comes from her, to satisfy my remembrance the more strongly.

Lady M. Out, damned spot! out, I say! One; two: why, then, 'tis time to do 't. Hell is murky!

Fie, my lord, fie! a soldier, and afeard? What need we fear who knows it, when none can call our power to account? Yet who would have thought the old man to have had so much blood in him?

Doct. Do you mark that?

Lady M. The Thane of Fife had a wife: where is she now? What! will these hands ne'er be clean? No more o' that, my lord, no more o' that: you mar all with this starting.

Doct. Go to, go to; you have known what you should not.

937a

Gen. She has spoke what she should not, I am sure of that: Heaven knows what she has known.

Lady M. Here 's the smell of the blood still: all the perfumes of Arabia will not sweeten this little hand. Oh! oh! oh!

Doct. What a sigh is there! The heart is sorely charged.

Gen. I would not have such a heart in my bosom for the dignity of the whole body.

Doct. Well, well, well.

Gen. Pray God it be, sir.

Doct. This disease is beyond my practice: yet I have known those which have walked in their sleep who have died holily in their beds.

Lady M. Wash your hands, put on your night-gown; look not so pale. I tell you yet again, Banquo 's buried; he cannot come out on 's grave.

Doct. Even so?

Lady M. To bed, to bed: there's knocking at the gate. Come, come, come, come, give me your hand. What 's done cannot be undone.  
To bed, to bed, to bed. [Exit.

Doct. Will she go now to bed?

Gen. Directly.

Doct. Foul whisperings are abroad. Unnatural deeds

Do breed unnatural troubles; infected minds  
To their deaf pillows will discharge their secrets;  
More needs she the divine than the physician.  
God, God forgive us all! Look after her;  
Remove from her the means of all annoyance,  
And still keep eyes upon her. So, good-night:

My mind she has mated, and amaz'd my sight.

I think, but dare not speak.

Gen.            Good-night, good doctor. [Exeunt.]

Scene II. -- The Country near Dunsinane.

Enter, with drum and colours, Menteith, Caithness, Angus, Lennox, and Soldiers.

Ment.    The English power is near, led on by  
          Malcolm,  
His uncle Siward, and the good Macduff.  
Revenues burn in them; for their dear causes  
Would to the bleeding and the grim alarm  
Excite the mortified man.

Ang.                            Near Birnam wood  
Shall we well meet them; that way are they  
          coming.

Caith.    Who knows if Donalbain be with his  
          brother?

Len.    For certain, sir, he is not: I have a file  
Of all the gentry: there is Siward's son,  
And many unrough youths that even now  
Protest their first of manhood.

Ment.                            What does the tyrant?

Caith.    Great Dunsinane he strongly fortifies.  
Some say he 's mad; others that lesser hate him  
Do call it valiant fury; but, for certain,

937b

He cannot buckle his distemper'd cause  
Within the belt of rule.

Ang.                            Now does he feel  
His secret murders sticking on his hands;  
Now minutely revolts upbraid his faith-breach;  
Those he commands move only in command,  
Nothing in love; now does he feel his title  
Hang loose about him, like a giant's robe  
Upon a dwarfish thief.

Ment.                            Who then shall blame  
His pester'd senses to recoil and start,  
When all that is within him does condemn  
Itself for being there?

Caith.                            Well, march we on,  
To give obedience where 'tis truly ow'd;  
Meet we the medicine of the sickly weal,  
And with him pour we in our country's purge  
Each drop of us.

Len. Or so much as it needs  
To dew the sovereign flower and drown the  
weeds.  
Make we our march towards Birnam.  
[Exeunt, marching.]

Scene III. -- Dunsinane. A Room in the  
Castle.

Enter Macbeth, Doctor, and Attendants.

Macb. Bring me no more reports; let them  
fly all:  
Till Birnam wood remove to Dunsinane  
I cannot taint with fear. What 's the boy Mal-  
colm?  
Was he not born of woman? The spirits that  
know  
All mortal consequences have pronounc'd me  
thus:  
'Fear not, Macbeth; no man that 's born of  
woman  
Shall e'er have power upon thee.' Then fly,  
false thanes,  
And mingle with the English epicures:  
The mind I sway by and the heart I bear  
Shall never sag with doubt nor shake with fear.

Enter a Servant.

The devil damn thee black, thou cream-fac'd  
loon!  
Where gott'st thou that goose look?  
Serv. There is ten thousand --  
Macb. Geese, villain?  
Serv. Soldiers, sir.  
Macb. Go, prick thy face, and over-red thy  
fear,  
Thou lily-liver'd boy. What soldiers, patch?  
Death of thy soul! those linen cheeks of thine  
Are counsellors to fear. What soldiers, whey-  
face?  
Serv. The English force, so please you.  
Macb. Take thy face hence. [Exit Servant.]  
Seyton! -- I am sick at heart

938a

When I behold -- Seyton, I say! -- This push

Will cheer me ever or disseat me now.  
I have liv'd long enough: my way of life  
Is fall'n into the sear, the yellow leaf;  
And that which should accompany old age,  
As honour, love, obedience, troops of friends,  
I must not look to have; but, in their stead,  
Curses, not loud but deep, mouth-honour, breath,  
Which the poor heart would fain deny, and dare  
not.  
Seyton!

Enter Seyton.

Sey. What is your gracious pleasure?

Macb. What news more?

Sey. All is confirm'd, my lord, which was  
reported.

Macb. I 'll fight till from my bones my flesh  
be hack'd.

Give me my armour.

Sey. 'Tis not needed yet.

Macb. I 'll put it on.

Send out more horses, skirr the country round;  
Hang those that talk of fear. Give me mine  
armour.

How does your patient, doctor?

Doct. Not so sick, my lord,  
As she is troubled with thick-coming fancies,  
That keep her from her rest.

Macb. Cure her of that:  
Canst thou not minister to a mind diseas'd,  
Pluck from the memory a rooted sorrow,  
Raze out the written troubles of the brain,  
And with some sweet oblivious antidote  
Cleanse the stuff'd bosom of that perilous stuff  
Which weighs upon the heart?

Doct. Therein the patient  
Must minister to himself.

Macb. Throw physic to the dogs; I 'll none  
of it.

Come, put mine armour on; give me my staff.

Seyton, send out. -- Doctor, the thanes fly from  
me. --

Come, sir, dispatch. -- If thou couldst, doctor, cast  
The water of my land, find her disease,  
And purge it to a sound and pristine health,  
I would applaud thee to the very echo,  
That should applaud again. -- Pull 't off, I say. --  
What rhubarb, senna, or what purgative drug

Would scour these English hence? Hear'st thou  
of them?

Doct. Ay, my good lord; your royal prepara-  
tion

Makes us hear something.

Macb. Bring it after me.

I will not be afraid of death and bane  
Till Birnam forest come to Dunsinane.

Doct. [Aside.] Were I from Dunsinane away  
and clear,

Profit again should hardly draw me here.

[Exeunt.]

938b

Scene IV. -- Country near Birnam Wood.

Enter, with drum and colours, Malcolm, Old  
Siward and his Son, Macduff, Menteith,  
Caithness, Angus, Lennox, Ross, and Sol-  
diers marching.

Mal. Cousins, I hope the days are near at hand  
That chambers will be safe.

Men. We doubt it nothing.

Siw. What wood is this before us?

Men. The wood of Birnam.

Mal. Let every soldier hew him down a bough  
And bear 't before him: thereby shall we shadow  
The numbers of our host, and make discovery  
Err in report of us.

Sold. It shall be done.

Siw. We learn no other but the confident  
tyrant

Keeps still in Dunsinane, and will endure  
Our setting down before 't.

Mal. 'Tis his main hope;  
For where there is advantage to be given,  
Both more and less have given him the revolt,  
And none serve with him but constrained things  
Whose hearts are absent too.

Macd. Let our just censures  
Attend the true event, and put we on  
Industrious soldiership.

Siw. The time approaches  
That will with due decision make us know  
What we shall say we have and what we owe.  
Thoughts speculative their unsure hopes relate,  
But certain issue strokes must arbitrate,

Towards which advance the war.

[Exeunt, marching.]

Scene V. -- Dunsinane. Within the Castle.

Enter, with drum and colours, Macbeth, Seyton, and Soldiers.

Macb. Hang out our banners on the outward walls;  
The cry is still, 'They come;' our castle's strength  
Will laugh a siege to scorn; here let them lie  
Till famine and the ague eat them up;  
Were they not forc'd with those that should be ours,  
We might have met them dareful, beard to beard,  
And beat them backward home.

[A cry of women within.]

What is that noise?

Sey. It is the cry of women, my good lord.

[Exit.]

Macb. I have almost forgot the taste of fears.  
The time has been my senses would have cool'd  
To hear a night-shriek, and my fell of hair  
Would at a dismal treatise rouse and stir  
As life were in 't. I have supp'd full with horrors;

939a

Direness, familiar to my slaughterous thoughts,  
Cannot once start me.

Re-enter Seyton.

Wherefore was that cry?

Sey. The queen, my lord, is dead.

Macb. She should have died hereafter;  
There would have been a time for such a word.  
To-morrow, and to-morrow, and to-morrow,  
Creeps in this petty pace from day to day,  
To the last syllable of recorded time;  
And all our yesterdays have lighted fools  
The way to dusty death. Out, out, brief candle!  
Life 's but a walking shadow, a poor player  
That struts and frets his hour upon the stage,  
And then is heard no more; it is a tale  
Told by an idiot, full of sound and fury,



Signifying nothing.

Enter a Messenger.

Thou com'st to use thy tongue; thy story  
quickly.

Mess. Gracious my lord,  
I should report that which I say I saw,  
But know not how to do it.

Macb. Well, say, sir.

Mess. As I did stand my watch upon the hill,  
I look'd towards Birnam, and anon, methought,  
The wood began to move.

Macb. Liar and slave!

Mess. Let me endure your wrath if't be not so:  
Within this three mile may you see it coming;  
I say, a moving grove.

Macb. If thou speak'st false,  
Upon the next tree shalt thou hang alive,  
Till famine cling thee; if thy speech be sooth,  
I care not if thou dost for me as much.  
I pull in resolution and begin  
To doubt the equivocation of the fiend  
That lies like truth; 'Fear not, till Birnam wood  
Do come to Dunsinane;' and now a wood  
Comes toward Dunsinane. Arm, arm, and out!  
If this which he avouches does appear,  
There is nor flying hence, nor tarrying here.  
I 'gin to be aweary of the sun,  
And wish the estate o' the world were now undone.  
Ring the alarum-bell! Blow, wind! come, wrack!  
At least we 'll die with harness on our back.

[Exeunt.]

Scene VI. -- The Same. A Plain before the  
Castle.

Enter, with drum and colours, Malcolm, Old  
Siward, Macduff, &c., and their Army, with  
boughs.

Mal. Now near enough; your leavy screens  
throw down,  
And show like those you are. You, worthy uncle,  
Shall, with my cousin, your right-noble son,  
Lead our first battle; worthy Macduff and we



Macbeth,  
Or else my sword with an unbatter'd edge  
I sheathe again undeeded. There thou shouldst  
be;  
By this great clatter, one of greatest note  
Seems bruited. Let me find him, fortune!  
And more I beg not. [Exit. Alarums.

Enter Malcolm and Old Siward.

Siw. This way, my lord; the castle's gently  
render'd:  
The tyrant's people on both sides do fight;  
The noble thanes do bravely in the war;  
The day almost itself professes yours,  
And little is to do.

940a

Mal. We have met with foes  
That strike beside us.  
Siw. Enter, sir, the castle.  
[Exeunt. Alarums.

Re-enter Macbeth.

Macb. Why should I play the Roman fool,  
and die  
On mine own sword? whiles I see lives, the gashes  
Do better upon them.

Re-enter Macduff.

Macd. Turn, hell-hound, turn!  
Macb. Of all men else I have avoided thee:  
But get thee back, my soul is too much charg'd  
With blood of thine already.  
Macd. I have no words;  
My voice is in my sword, thou bloodier villain  
Than terms can give thee out! [They fight.  
Macb. Thou lovest labour:  
As easy mayst thou the intrenchant air  
With thy keen sword impress as make me bleed:  
Let fall thy blade on vulnerable crests;  
I bear a charmed life, which must not yield  
To one of woman born.  
Macd. Despair thy charm;  
And let the angel whom thou still hast serv'd  
Tell thee, Macduff was from his mother's womb

Untimely ripp'd.

Macb. Accursed be that tongue that tells me so,  
For it hath cow'd my better part of man:  
And be these juggling fiends no more believ'd,  
That palter with us in a double sense;  
That keep the word of promise to our ear,  
And break it to our hope. I 'll not fight with thee.

Macd. Then yield thee, coward,  
And live to be the show and gaze o' the time:  
We 'll have thee, as our rarer monsters are,  
Painted upon a pole, and underwrit,  
'Here may you see the tyrant.'

Macb. I will not yield,  
To kiss the ground before young Malcolm's feet,  
And to be baited with the rabble's curse.  
Though Birnam wood be come to Dunsinane,  
And thou oppos'd, being of no woman born,  
Yet I will try the last: before my body  
I throw my war-like shield. Lay on, Macduff,  
And damn'd be him that first cries, 'Hold,  
enough!' [Exeunt, fighting.

Retreat. Flourish. Re-enter, with drum and  
colours, Malcolm, Old Siward, Ross, Thanes,  
and Soldiers.

Mal. I would the friends we miss were safe  
arriv'd.

Siw. Some must go off; and yet, by these I see,

940b

So great a day as this is cheaply bought.

Mal. Macduff is missing, and your noble son.

Ross. Your son, my lord, has paid a soldier's  
debt:

He only liv'd but till he was a man;  
The which no sooner had his prowess confirm'd  
In the unshrinking station where he fought,  
But like a man he died.

Siw. Then he is dead?

Ross. Ay, and brought off the field. Your  
cause of sorrow  
Must not be measur'd by his worth, for then  
It hath no end.

Siw. Had he his hurts before?

Ross. Ay, on the front.

Siw. Why then, God's soldier be he!  
Had I as many sons as I have hairs,

And so, his knell is knoll'd.

And that I 'll spend for him.

comfort.

Re-enter Macduff, with Macbeth's head.

Hail, King of Scotland!

All.                      Hail, King of Scotland!

[Flourish.]

Whom we invite to see us crown'd at Scone.

[Flourish. Exeunt.